FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN INDIA:

ECONOMIC IMPACT AND REGIONAL INSIGHTS

Dr. Sushanta Kumar Tarai Prof. Sudhakar Patra









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Foreign Direct Investment in India: Economic Impact and Regional Insights

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Preface

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) has been one of the pivotal drivers of India's economic transformation in the post-liberalization era. Over the decades, FDI has played a crucial role in boosting industrial productivity, generating employment, accelerating technological transfers, and integrating India into the global value chain. However, the dynamics of FDI are multifaceted and often influenced by macroeconomic conditions, sectoral policies, and global trends. This book "Foreign Direct Investment in India: Economic Impact and Regional Insights" emerges from our continuous academic inquiry into understanding the changing contours of FDI and its impact on the Indian economy.

Through this book, we have sought to trace the trend lines of FDI inflows, explore their linkages with vital economic indicators, examine their sectoral and regional destinations, and compare India's position with other South Asian nations. The journey of writing this book has been intellectually enriching, involving extensive data analysis and critical evaluation of policy frameworks. We sincerely hope this work will contribute to informed academic debates, policy formulation, and further research on investment dynamics in developing economies like India.

We are grateful to our students, colleagues, and our institution for their constant encouragement and support throughout this work.

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About the Authors



Sushanta Kumar Tarai (b.1986) presently serving as Assistant Professor in Economics in KISS (deemed to be University), Bhubaneswar, Odisha. He exemplifies the transformative power of education and intellectual curiosity. His academic journey began with an MBA in Marketing and HR, laying a strong foundation for his scholarly pursuits. He further earned an MA in Economics and an MPhil from Berhampur University, shaping his expertise in economics. Dr. Tarai's thesis explored applied doctoral econometrics, developmental economics, and macroeconomics with scholarly precision, contributing significant insights to the field. He has actively engaged in impactful research projects and published extensively in esteemed journals and edited volumes. As an Assistant Professor at KISS Deemed to be University, Dr. Tarai passionately mentors students, fostering critical thinking and leadership. Dr. Tarai continues to inspire through his enduring pursuit of truth and intellectual excellence.



Prof. Sudhakar Patra (b.1965) is presently serving as RBI Chair Professor, PG Department of Analytical & Applied Economics, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar. He was former Professor & Head, Economics and Dean, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Berhampur University, Odisha. Prof. Patra has 36 years of teaching and research experience, completed 05 research projects and published 23 Books, 109 research papers in Journals & 48 chapters in edited books. Prof. Patra has guided 17 research scholars for Ph.D/D.lit degree and has 13 times academic visit to different foreign countries. He teaches financial Programming, Monetary Management, Econometrics, Mathematical Economics. Apart from many NAAC visits as Peer Team Member, he is an expert in data analysis in SPSS, STATA, E Views.

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ABOUT THE BOOK

Foreign Direct Investment in India: Economic Impact and Regional Insights is a comprehensive study on the evolving landscape of Foreign Direct Investment in India. The book is structured around four core objectives: (1) analyzing the trend line of FDI inflow in India, (2) investigating the linkage of FDI inflows with FOREX, imports, inflation, interest rates, and trade, (3) examining the destinations and sectoral patterns of FDI utilization, and (4) comparing India's FDI inflows with five other South Asian countries. It is designed to serve as a key resource for students, researchers, policymakers, and professionals in the fields of economics, business, and international trade who seek to understand the role of FDI in India's growth trajectory. The book will benefit the candidates preparing for competitive.







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